

## Building Skills 4.0 through University and Enterprise Collaboration

# **SHYFTE 4.0**

# WP2: Implementation of Shyfte framework for training and learning

D2.3: Pilot in domain3
Wireless networks analytics
vs:2.0

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Contributing Partners: Universiti Putra Malaysia, All

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The objectives of this deliverable are to describe:

- the learning materials
- the Training of trainers (ToT)
- the evaluation of the quality of the learning material and training
- the Training of students (ToS)
- the mitigation actions due to Covid 19.

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#### **Further Information**

http://www.shyfte.eu/

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## **Project Partners:**

























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#### 1. Executive Summary

This document describes the implementation of the pilot project in Malaysia to significantly improve the quality of "Wireless Network Analytics" courses through the use of the new skills required by the companies for the industry of the future. Based on the skills 4.0 framework and the teaching and learning materials defined in the WP1, the objectives of this deliverable are to describe:

- the learning materials
- the training of trainers
- the evaluation of the quality of the learning material and training
- the training of students
- deviations and mitigation actions

The Learning Materials are delivered during the Training of Trainers (ToTs) and Training of Students (ToS). Six (6) modules have been delivered, there are Introduction to IR 4.0, Introduction to Cybersecurity, Introduction to Energy Management, Data Acquisition and Analysis, Renewable Energy for Wireless Network, Data Governance and Management and Green Energy Wireless Network. Each module has been reviewed by one (1) Internal coming from local Institution of Higher Learning (IHL) and one (1) external from local industry.

For the ToTs, the Trainers have been identified based on their expertise and research area. The trainers have conducted the ToTs to 56 potential trainers. The selection of potential trainers is based on their interests, since most of them are already working in the areas of IR 4.0. During the ToT, at least one (1) researcher from UTM, KU and CMU attended the sessions. The partners from China could not participate due to the COVID situation in their country. In TOT, 55% of attendees responded to the questionaires. From the feedback received from the attendees, a few modules have been improved, especially to include more hands-on and application-based activities and materials for the ToS delivery.

For ToS, there are 69 students attended the sessions. 50 of them responded to the questionnaires (72%) and most of them were satisfied and agreed with the materials. However, (one) 1 module which is Renewable Energy for Wireless Networks, the students wished to see more practical-based content. This is part of our continuous quality improvement plan to respond to the need of the students. During the ToTs, a few participants were from the industry, namely 2 from Malaysian Communications and Multimedia Commission (MCMC), 1 from MIMOS, and 2 from Vectolabs. Upon completion of the ToTs and ToS, attendees were provided with Certificates of Appreciation.

The summary of the proposed key performance indicators (KPI) as compared to the achieved KPI is shown in the Table 1.1:

Table 1.1: The proposed and achieved KPI.

No	Proposed KPI	Achieved KPI
1.	At least 6 modules	7 modules developed
2.	Modules reviewed by internal and external reviewer	Yes
3.	Trained 5 -10 trainers per country	56 trainers (51 academics, 5 industry)





4.	1 staff trained per partner	1 staff trained from CMU, UTM and KU
5.	5 questionaires per TOT	31 overall responses for TOT
6.	1 improvement plan from the questionaires	1 overall plan
7.	100 -120 students trained per country	69 students trained (UPM)
8.	5-10 trained from companies	5 trained from companies
9.	70% of trainer (TOT) responded the questionaires	55% (31 out of 56 trainers responded)
10.	70% of students (TOS) responded to the questionaires	72% (50 out of 69 students responded)

Although the ToTs and ToS were scheduled to be in July 2020, the sessions were delayed due to the COVID situation. The equipment could not arrive on time especially the electronics devices because of shortage in supplies. Furthermore, Financial Department of our institutions were closed and the needs for hardcopy documentation for procurements exacerbated the situation. During the pandemic, all teaching and learning activities especially lectures and laboratory sessions were put on hold. Hence, the ToTs were conducted online instead and divided into two (2) sessions. The first session is theoretical in nature, whilst the second session involves more hands-on and the use of equipment purchased from SHYFTE equipment cost.





#### 2. Domain 3: Wireless Network Analytics

In D1.2 and D1.3, a survey was conducted to 40 small and medium-sized enterprises (SMEs) in Malaysia asking them about the required elements of the Fourth Industrial Revolution (IR 4.0). Some of the SMEs that responded to the survey are Vectolab Technologies Sdn. Bhd., TS Global Networks Sdn. Bhd., SR Aviation Sdn. Bhd., Fujitsu Component (M) Sdn. Bhd., etc. The survey also asked the importance of relevant topics of IR 4.0 such as IoT, wireless sensor networks, big data, artificial intelligence, among others. From the survey, it is observed that the SMEs require IoT and big data analytics skill sets for upskilling their existing knowledge. Hence, Domain 3 addresses these topics in the development of our module.

The learning framework for the third domain "Wireless Network Analytics" include five skill sets (SkS) which are defined in Figure 2.1.

#### 2.1 Domain 3: Skill Sets

The "Wireless Network Analytics" domain is composed of five skill sets:

**SkS-D3-1:** Wireless Networks **SkS-D3-2:** Wireless Security **SkS-D3-3:** Wireless Propagation

SkS-D3-4: IoT System

SkS-D3-5: Energy Management

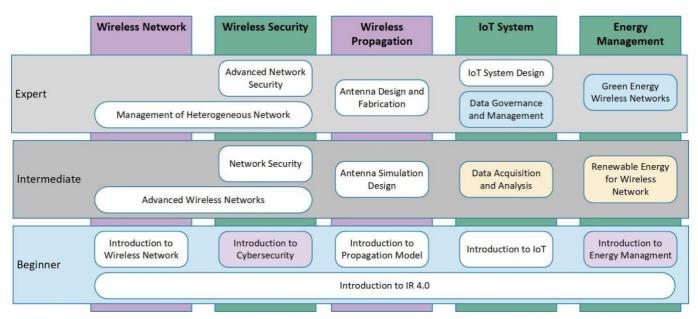


Figure 2.1: Learning Framework – Domain 3: Wireless Network Analytics.





#### 2.2 Domain 3: Learning Materials Overview

From the framework, a total number of 17 modules are included in the third domain learning framework. Out of the 17 modules, 7 modules are newly developed modules to fit the knowledge gap and requirement of Skills4.0 between the HEIs and industries in Asia. The new modules are as follows:

- Introduction to IR 4.0
- Introduction to Cybersecurity
- Introduction to Energy Management
- Data Acquisition and Analysis
- Renewable Energy for Wireless Network
- Data Governance and Management
- Green Energy Wireless Network

For the seven newly developed modules, "Introduction to IR 4.0" is included in all four domains and developed by partners on domain one, whilst the rest are developed by Universiti Putra Malaysia. The remaining 11 modules are adapted from the existing curriculum of Universiti Putra Malaysia to fulfil the skills requirement identified in WP1. Learning materials of newly developed modules are detailed in the next section.





## 3. Learning Materials Description

This section provides detailed information about the learning materials developed including the topics, teaching plans (delivery method and soft skills), prerequisites and learning outcomes.

#### 3.1 Introduction to IR 4.0

MODULE TITLE	Ir	Introduction to Industrial Revolution 4.0			
TOTAL LEARNING HOURS	:	18 hours			
PRE-REQUISITE	:	None			
LEARNING OUTCOMES	:	Participants are able to :			
		1. Explain the concept of Inc			
		2. Realize how to implemen	t this concept to targeted in	dustry.	
SYNOPSIS	:	Introduction to Industry 4.0 co	oncept application and case	studies	
MODULE CONTENTS					
				<u>Learning</u> <u>Hours</u>	
TOPICS	:	1. Introduction to IR 4.0	1. Introduction to IR 4.0		
		- Background of Indus	•		
			- Industry 4.0 Environment		
			2. The implementation challenges of Industry 4.0		
			3. Introduction to Smart factories		
		•	4. Digital Supply Chain		
		5. The Role of Big Data A		2	
		6. Industrial IoT - Applica		1.5	
		7. Maturity assessment to		3	
		sensors	m and next generation of	3	
		9. Industrial IoT - Applica	tion and case studies 2	2	
		Total	tion and case stadies 2	12	
DELIVERY	:	Lecture			
METHOD		Case study			
		Group work			
SOFT SKILLS	:	Team working			
		Problem solving			
		Ability to work with data			





RESOURCES	Presentation Slide https://disp-ds.univ-lyon2.fr/owncloud/f/11	118695
REFERENCES	Dominik T. Matt, Vladimír Modrák, Helmut Zsifl Industry 4.0 for SMEs: Challenges, Oppor Requirements, Palgrave Macmillan Cham Dominik T. Matt, Vladimír Modrák, Helmut Zsifl Implementing Industry 4.0 in SMEs: Concepts, E Applications, Palgrave Macmillan Cham	rtunities and kovits (2020),
	Santiteerakul S, Sopadang A, Yaibuathet Tipp Tamvimol K. The Role of Smart Technology i Agriculture: A Case Study of Wangree P Sustainability. 2020; https://doi.org/10.3390/su12114640	in Sustainable

## 3.2 Introduction to Cybersecurity

MODULE TITLE	In	troduction to Cybersecurity		
TOTAL LEARNING HOURS	:	12 hours		
PRE-REQUISITE	:	Introduction to IR 4.0		
LEARNING OUTCOMES	:	Participants are able to :		
		<ol> <li>Understand the issues and challenges in cybersecurity</li> <li>Analyse cybersecurity related problems</li> <li>Identify the solution to cybersecurity related problems</li> </ol>		
SYNOPSIS	:	This course covers the fundamental concept of cybersecurity. Participants will learn about importance of cybersecurity, its main issues and challenges, related law and regulations, and basic cryptography. This course also presents the defensive measures that can be taken by organization or individual to prevent attacks, and provides an overview of the malicious software types used in computer networks.		
MODULE CONTENTS				
			<u>Learning</u> <u>Hours</u>	
TOPICS	:	Cybersecurity Fundamentals	1	
		<ul> <li>Definition and importance of cybersecurity</li> <li>Security goals: the CIA triad</li> <li>Vulnerabilities and threats</li> </ul>		





		- Cyber space: issues and challenges	
	2	- Cybersecurity law and regulation	2
	2.	Cryptography for Beginners	2
		- Encryption and decryption	
		- Classical cryptography: substitution vs	
		transposition	
		- Cryptographic algorithm: symmetric vs	
		asymmetric - Hashing and checksum	
	3.	- Public Key Infrastructure (PKI) Cybersecurity Threat: Malware	2
	ა.	- Worms	
		- Viruses	
		- Spyware	
		- Trojans	
	1	- Case study Cybersecurity Threat: Security Preaches	1
	4.	Cybersecurity Threat: Security Breaches	1
		- Phishing	
		- Identity theft	
		- Harassment	
		- Cyberstalking	
		- Case study	
	5.	Cybersecurity Threat: Cyber Attacks	2
		- Passive vs active attacks	
		- Penetration testing	
		- Password attacks	
		- Denial of Service (DoS) attacks	
		- Distributed Denial of Service (DDoS) attacks	
		- Case study	
	6.	Critical Cyber Threats	1
		- Cyber terrorism	
		- Cyber warfare	
		- Cyber espionage	
	7.	Countermeasures and Defense	3
		- Cybersecurity best practices	
		- Firewalls	
		- Virtual Private Networks (VPN)	
		- Anti-virus and anti-spyware	
		- Intrusion detection	
		- Mobile protection and social network security	
		- Digital forensics	
		- Legal recourse	
		- Useful tools for cybersecurity	40
DELIVEDY		Total	12
DELIVERY	: Lec	cture	





METHOD		Coop of udv		
METHOD		Case study		
		Group work		
SOFT SKILLS	:	Infographic communication		
		Teamwork		
		Presentation		
REFERENCES	:	Aumasson, J.P. (2017). Serious Cryptography: A Practical Introduction to Modern Encryption. San Francisco: No Starch Press.		
		2. Easttom, C.C. (2018). Network Defense and Countermeasures: Principles and Practices: Principles and Practices. (6th Edition). London: Pearson.		
		Gilman, E. & Barth, D. (2018). Zero Trust Networks: Building Secure Systems in Untrusted Networks. California: O'Reilly Media.		
		4. Kizza, J.M. (2017). Guide to Computer Network Security (Computer Communications and Networks). New York: Springer.		
		5. Stallings, W. (2016). Cryptography and Network Security: Principles and Practice. (7th Edition). London: Pearson.		

Item	Link			
Slides	https://disp-ds.univ- lyon2.fr/owncloud/remote.php/webdav/SHYFTE%20(3)/WorkPa ckages/WP2_DEVELOPMENT/T2.3_LearningMaterials/Introdu ction_to_Cybersecurity-SHYFTE-FHH.pptx			
Recorded zoom sessions	None			
Video / link for references	<ol> <li>https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=btZhrmK2sYA</li> <li>https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=odPdvvWNBK4</li> <li>https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=iFGve5MUUnE</li> <li>https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=7KCMK-LY-WM</li> <li>https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=Dk-ZqQ-bfy4</li> <li>https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=zqvDu0OaY8k</li> </ol>			





#### 3.3 Introduction to Energy Management

MODULE TITLE	In	trod	luction to Energy Management	
TOTAL LEARNING HOURS	:	6 h	ours	
PRE-REQUISITE	:	Inti	roduction to IR 4.0	
LEARNING OUTCOMES	:	Participants are able to :		
		2. 3.	Understand the concept and components of energy mand Energy Management System Standards (EnMS) for network.  Manage the energy efficiency and lifecycle in IoT system Design energy management framework for wireless system.	or wireless em ss network
SYNOPSIS	:	This module will cover the core concept of Energy Management System, Energy Management System Standards (EnMS), and energy efficiency in Engineering projects. Participants will also be exposed to the EnMS in a Project Life Cycle with actual case study.		
MODULE CONTENTS				
CONTENTO				<u>Learning</u> Hours
TOPICS	:	1.	Energy management systems and energy efficiency	2
			- Overview and concept	
			- Energy management techniques	
		2.	Energy management system standard	2
			<ul><li>EnMS for wireless communication and IoT</li><li>EnMS project lifecycle</li></ul>	
		3.	Application-specific energy management and energy efficiency	2
			<ul> <li>Heterogeneous network</li> <li>Cellular network</li> <li>Ad-hoc network</li> <li>Cognitive radio network</li> <li>Emerging wireless network</li> </ul>	
			Total	6
DELIVERY	:	Le	cture	
METHOD		Ca	se study	
			oup work	
		Pro	pject assignment	





SOFT SKILLS		Infographic communication			
OOI I OILIEE	i i	Teamwork			
		Presentation			
REFERENCES		Vasilakos, A. V. (Eds.). (20 cellular and ad-hoc network	A., Qaraqe, K. A., Alouini, M. S., & 016). Energy management in wireless ks. Springer International Publishing.		
		<ol> <li>Zhang, D., Chen, Z., Zhou, H., &amp; Shen, X. S. (2017). Resource management for energy and spectrum harvesting sensor networks. Springer.</li> </ol>			
			19). Wireless powered communication nallenges to IoT applications. Springer		
			, Niu, Z., Zhang, R., & Cui, S. (2019). ess Communications. John Wiley &		

Item	Link
Slides	https://disp-ds.univ- lyon2.fr/owncloud/remote.php/webdav/SHYFTE%20(3)/WorkPa ckages/WP2_DEVELOPMENT/T2.3_LearningMaterials/Domai n3-Intro_to_Energy_Mgmt.pptx
Recorded zoom sessions	https://drive.google.com/file/d/1pgdmtZ3r_OLMoBjvzQtfem3-Nj1Oluud/view?usp=sharing
Video / link for references	None

## 3.4 Data Acquisition and Analysis

MODULE TITLE	D	Data Acquisition and Analysis		
TOTAL	:	12 hours		
LEARNING				
HOURS				
PRE-REQUISITE	:	Introduction to IoT		
LEARNING				
OUTCOMES	:	Students are able to:		



SYNOPSIS	:	<ol> <li>Participants will be able to build a basic IoT data acquisition and perform data analysis</li> <li>Participants will be able to understand the opportunities and challenges of IoT system</li> <li>This course will cover the IoT framework for data acquisition and</li> </ol>				
		ard sm Ad cor	analysis to solve the problem. Participants will be learning about IoT architecture, smart objects, IoT communication protocol, connecting smart objects to the network, and data and knowledge management. Advanced concepts such as distributed data analysis and LoRa configuration and hands-on will be covered toward the end of the course.			
MODULE CONTENTS						
CONTENTS				<u>Learning</u> <u>Hours</u>		
TOPICS	:	1.	IoT Architecture	1		
			<ul> <li>Definition IoT</li> <li>Massive IoT: IoT applications in Different Domains</li> <li>IoT Challenge</li> </ul>			
			<ul> <li>Emerging IoT Standards</li> <li>Layer 1: Things, Sensors and Actuators</li> </ul>			
			<ul><li>Layer 2: Communication Network Layer</li><li>Layer 3: Application Layer</li></ul>			
		2.	Smart Objects	1		
			<ul> <li>Trend in Smart Objects</li> <li>Smart Object Architectures</li> <li>Reliability of Smart Object Architectures</li> </ul>			
			<ul> <li>Scalability of Smart Object Architectures</li> </ul>			
		3.	IoT Communication Protocol	1		
			<ul> <li>Wireless Communication Protocol: Bluetooth, WiFi, Zigbee, 6LowPAN</li> <li>Networking Protocols: TCP/IP, Ethernet</li> <li>IoT Application Protocol: RESTful HTTP, Web Socket, MQTT, CoAP</li> </ul>			
		4.	Connecting Smart Objects to the Network	1		
			<ul><li>Machine to machine communications (m2m)</li><li>Network reliability and security</li></ul>			
_		5.	IoT Data and Knowledge Management - Stream processing in IoT - Data normalization	1		
		6.	Distributed Data Analysis - Basic data analytics in IoT - Cloud services model	1		





		- Big data tools to process IoT data			
		7. LoRA Configuration and Hands-on	6		
		- Hardware and software setup	_		
		- Signal strength measurement			
		- Data transmission and data analysis			
		Total	12		
DELIVERY	:	Lecture			
METHOD		Case study			
		Group work & discussion			
		IoT hands-on project			
SOFT SKILLS	:	Problem solving			
		Critical thinking			
		Teamwork			
		Infographic communication			
REFERENCES	:	1. Minteer, A. (2017). Analytics for the Internet of Things (IoT): Intelligent analytics for your intelligent devices. Packt Publishing Ltd.			
		2. Greengard, S. (2015). <i>The Internet of Things</i> . The MIT Press.			
		3. Cirani, S., Ferrari, G., Picone, M., & Veltri, L. (2018). <i>Internet Things: Architectures, Protocols and Standards.</i> John Wiley Sons.			
		4. Lea, P. (2018). Internet of Things for Architects: Architects solutions by implementing sensors, communication in edge computing, analytics, and security. Packt Publis	frastructure,		
		5. Schwab, K. (2017). The fourth industrial revolution. C	urrency.		

Item	Link
Slides	https://disp-ds.univ- lyon2.fr/owncloud/remote.php/webdav/SHYFTE%20(3)/WorkPa ckages/WP2_DEVELOPMENT/T2.3_LearningMaterials/Domai n3-Data_acquisition_and_analysis.pptx
Recorded zoom sessions	<ol> <li>https://youtu.be/b1195aqDl1o</li> <li>https://youtu.be/PKJ-6oEGUqQ</li> </ol>
Video / link for references	1. <a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?time_continue=224&amp;v=w">https://www.youtube.com/watch?time_continue=224&amp;v=w</a> 6ygDCTSQug&feature=emb_logo





	<ol> <li>https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=UrwbeOllc68</li> <li>https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=x-KBN5cPGww</li> <li>https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=Pwc0cX43sec</li> <li>https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=K2vLNtvJcQE</li> <li>https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=-ijLW67YlzY</li> </ol>	
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#### 3.5 Renewable Energy for Wireless Network

MODULE TITLE	R	enev	wable Energy for Wireless Network	
TOTAL LEARNING HOURS	:	6 h	ours	
PRE-REQUISITE	:	Inti	roduction to Energy Management	
LEARNING				
OUTCOMES	:		rticipants are able to :	
		2. 3.	Understand the concept and components of renewable wireless network.  Learn the latest techniques or technology for rener sustainable wireless network system.  Design renewable energy framework for wireless network.	wable and
SYNOPSIS	:	Will train the	is course will describe energy management topics reless Networks such as energy harvesting, wirelesser (WPT) and simultaneous wireless information ansfer (SWIPT). Lectures and invited lectures will highlige current industry practices and a workshop on issue ectral efficiency and energy efficiency will be covered.	ess power and power ht topics in
MODULE CONTENTS				
				<u>Learning</u> <u>Hours</u>
TOPICS		1.	Introduction to renewable energy in wireless communication	1
			<ul><li>Overview</li><li>Types of renewable energy</li></ul>	
		2.	Energy harvesting in wireless communication	1
			<ul><li>Method of energy harvesting</li><li>RF energy harvesting</li><li>RF power source</li></ul>	
		3.	Concept of wireless power transfer	1
			- Overview	
			- Near-field techniques	
			- Far-field techniques	





		Simultaneous wireless information and power transfer (SWIPT)	2	
		<ul> <li>Separate receiver</li> <li>Time switching receiver</li> <li>Power splitting receiver</li> <li>Antenna switching receiver</li> <li>Interference exploitation in SWIPT</li> <li>Emerging Scenario</li> </ul>		
		5. Power allocation for multi-node energy harvesting channel	1	
		<ul><li>Multi-access channels</li><li>Relay model and network</li><li>Optimal sum power allocation</li></ul>		
		Total	6	
DELIVERY	:	Lecture		
METHOD		Case study		
		Group work		
		Project assignment		
SOFT SKILLS	:	Infographic communication		
		Teamwork		
		Presentation		
REFERENCES	:	<ol> <li>Shakir, M. Z., Imran, M. A., Qaraqe, K. A., Alouini, M. S., &amp; Vasilakos, A. V. (Eds.). (2016). Energy management in wireless cellular and ad-hoc networks. Springer International Publishing.</li> <li>Zhang, D., Chen, Z., Zhou, H., &amp; Shen, X. S. (2017). Resource management for energy and spectrum harvesting sensor networks. Springer.</li> </ol>		
		3. Jamalipour, A., & Bi, Y. (2019). Wireless powered communication networks: From security challenges to IoT applications. Springer International Publishing.		
		<ol> <li>Huang, C., Zhou, S., Xu, J., Niu, Z., Zhang, R., &amp; Cui Energy Harvesting Wireless Communications. Joh Sons, Incorporated.</li> </ol>		

Item	Link
	https://disp-ds.univ- lyon2.fr/owncloud/remote.php/webdav/SHYFTE%20(3)/WorkPa





	ckages/WP2_DEVELOPMENT/T2.3_LearningMaterials/Domain3-Renewable_Energy_for_Wireless_Net.pptx
Recorded zoom sessions	https://drive.google.com/file/d/1gGsntNggI-H-zl9mZbm2PBWNqwcgo_Mc/view?usp=sharing
Video / link for references	<ol> <li>https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=SdZODblT010</li> <li>https://hal.archives-ouvertes.fr/hal-01283728/document</li> </ol>

## 3.6 Data Governance and Management

MODULE TITLE	Da	ta Gov	vernance and Management			
TOTAL LEARNING HOURS	:	12 hou	urs			
PRE-REQUISITE	:	Data A	Acquisition and Analysis			
LEARNING OUTCOMES	:		ipants are able to:	2222		
SYNOPSIS	:	ma 2. Ma 3. De sys	iderstand the issues and challenges in data governanagement in IoT system anage data and security issues in IoT system esign data governance and management framewoment.  Stem.  course will cover the concept of data govern	ork for IoT		
		management for IoT system. Participants will learn about the concept of data governance, its challenges in IoT system, data management to implement the data governance policies, security requirements, and the best practices. Advanced concepts such as value-based data governance and intelligent data governance will be covered toward the end of the course.				
MODULE CONTENTS						
				<u>Learning</u> <u>Hours</u>		
TOPICS	:	1. Da	ata Governance and Management Concepts, Principles and Components	1		
			Definition of data governance and management Comparison of data governance against data management Components of data governance Type of data governance and management (Horizontal, Vertical, others)			



		2.	Data Governance Challenges in IoT	1
			- Data structure in IoT	
			<ul> <li>Setting data policies, standard and process</li> </ul>	
			<ul> <li>Enforcing and monitoring data governance</li> </ul>	
		3.	Data Management Needs and Challenges	1
			<ul> <li>Lifecycle of a dataset</li> </ul>	
			- Data documentation/Metadata	
			- File organization and file formats	
			- Data quality issues	
		4.	Data Protection and Security Requirements	1
			- Data integrity and availability	
			- Access and version control	
			- Security evaluation	
			- Privacy and risk management	
		5.	Data Governance Best Practices	1
			<ul><li>Value-based data governance</li><li>Transforming from data governance to business</li></ul>	
			insights	
			- Recent IoT data governance frameworks	
			-	
		6.	Data Governance Benefits and Opportunities	1
			- Documentation	
			- Archiving	
			- Data as business Asset	
		7.	Case Study on Data Governance and Management	6
			<ul> <li>Data analysis on IoT based system</li> </ul>	
			- Design data governance and management	
			framework	
			Total	12
DELIVERY	:		cture	
METHOD			se study	
			oup work	
			le play	
SOFT SKILLS	- :		bblem solving	
			tical thinking	
			amwork	
DEFEDENCES		Infographic communication		lobo \\/!!
REFERENCES	:	1.	Hitachi Vantara. (2018). <i>Intelligent Data Governanc</i> e. J	ionn wiley
			& Sons, Inc.	
		2	MIT Libraries Data Management. (2016). Data Manage	ment MIT
		۷.	Open Courseware.	ATTOTIC IVII I
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3. Hanes, D., Salgueiro, G., Grossetete, P., Barton, R., & Henry, J. (2017). IoT fundamentals: Networking technologies, protocols, and use cases for the internet of things. Cisco Press.
4. Sunil Soares (2015). The Chief Data Officer Handbook for Data Governance Paperback. MC Press.
5. Helmut Schindlwick (2017). IT Governance: How to Reduce Costs and Improve Data Quality through the Implementation of IT Governance (First Edition). CreateSpace Independent Publishing Platform.

Item	Link		
Slides	https://disp-ds.univ- lyon2.fr/owncloud/remote.php/webdav/SHYFTE%20(3)/WorkPa ckages/WP2_DEVELOPMENT/T2.3_LearningMaterials/Domai n3-Data_governance_and_management.pptx		
Recorded zoom sessions	https://drive.google.com/file/d/1HNtKdOtCECQbHN3brOsLdivp Q9FYOhxn/view?usp=sharing		
Video / link for references	https://www.tableau.com/learn/articles/data-governance-best-practices     https://www.iotone.com/casestudies		

## 3.7 Green Energy Wireless Networks

MODULE TITLE	G	Green Energy Wireless Networks	
TOTAL	:	18 hours	
LEARNING			
HOURS			
PRE-REQUISITE	:	Renewable Energy for Wireless Network	
LEARNING			
OUTCOMES	:	Participants are able to :	
		explain the concept of energy management in general.	
		2. model energy usage based on data provided for sustainable	
		business model.	
		3. apply appropriate techniques for energy optimisation based on	
		the model identified.	





MODULE CONTENTS	:	The greening of telecommunication has gained significant attention to improve energy efficiency and reduce the environmental impact. This module will focus on the sustainability in wireless networks, the importance of sustainable telecommunication and how SME business can be model for energy efficiency based on wireless energy usage. Last but not least, this module introduces some wireless energy optimisation techniques to be applied to the model.		
				<u>Learning</u>
LECTURE		1.	Sustainability in telecommunication network	Hours 3
LEGIONE		-1.	<ul> <li>Environmental Impact of Telecommunication</li> <li>Rebound Effect</li> <li>Life-Cycle Assessment</li> <li>Concept of Green Telecommunication</li> <li>Green Network Opportunities and Challenges</li> </ul>	3
		2.	Sustainable business telecommunication business model	5
			<ul> <li>Eco-Sustainable System and Network     Architectures for Green Networks</li> <li>Data Centers in Green Communication</li> <li>Telecommunication and Habitats</li> <li>Telecommunication recycling</li> <li>Capacity planning and optimization</li> </ul>	
		3.	Wireless Energy Usage and Modelling	5
			<ul> <li>Benchmarking of Energy Consumption</li> <li>Power Consumption Modelling</li> <li>Energy Efficiency in Telecommunication Network</li> <li>Energy Consumption of Data Centers</li> </ul>	
		4.	Wireless Energy Optimisation Techniques 5  - Optimizing Hardware - Shutdown Approach - Slowdown Approach - Coordination Approach - BTS Energy Saving Strategies - Renewable Energy Sources	
DELIVERY	:	Lo	Total	18
DELIVERI	1 :	Le(	cture	



METHOD		Case study	
		Group work	
		Role play	
SOFT SKILLS	:	Problem solving	
		Critical thinking	
		Teamwork	
		Infographic communication	
REFERENCES	:	Vasilakos, A. V. (Eds.). (20 cellular and ad-hoc networl 2. Huang, C., Zhou, S., Xu, J.	A., Qaraqe, K. A., Alouini, M. S., & D16). Energy management in wireless ks. Springer International Publishing.  , Niu, Z., Zhang, R., & Cui, S. (2019). ess Communications. John Wiley &
			m, J. H. (2017). Green and sustainable verview and future research directions.
		Planning for Enterprise Gr	een Communications. In International nmunications and Networking (pp. 72-blberg.

Item	Link	
Slides	https://disp-ds.univ- lyon2.fr/owncloud/remote.php/webdav/SHYFTE%20(3)/WorkPa ckages/WP2_DEVELOPMENT/T2.3_LearningMaterials/Domai n3-Green_Energy_Wireless_Network.pptx	
Recorded zoom sessions	https://drive.google.com/file/d/1HNtKdOtCECQbHN3brOsLdivp Q9FYOhxn/view?usp=sharing	



#### 4. Use of Shyfte Equipment

From the survey we conducted among SMEs in the areas of wireless networks, it was found that the IoT and data analytics are very much in demand due to the nature of manufacturing and production in the local environment. Hence, Domain 3 considered procuring IoT and data analytics equipment. It was identified that LoRA access technology is feasible and cost-efficient for IoT system development. Matlab software, on the other hand, has been robust in simulations of data analytics and visualisation.

The equipment was then purchased using the procedures outlined by UPM Bendahari Office. These are the procedures involved:

- Identification of three (3) quotations from relevant companies
- Bendahari Office and ICT Department sit for a meeting for approval 2.
- One (1) quotation will be chosen, and Purchase Order (PO) are issued for the company 3. to complete the service
- Equipment and service is delivered by the selected company 4.
- Upon completion, Local Order (LO) is issued by the company for payment by UPM 5. Bendahari Office.
- 6. The researcher issues a Release Order (RO) to complete the procurement process.

The equipment purchased under the project has been used in Data Acquisition and Analysis, and Renewable Energy for Wireless Networks. The summary on how the equipment is being used in the modules are presented in Table 4.1 below. The figure 4.1 and Figure 4.2 illustrates the equipments that have been used for the module's implementation.

**Module Title Implementation Equipment** Data Acquisition and LoRA modules (Receiver) The LoRA setup is being demonstrated, to show how it is used in IoT system Analysis Indoor LoRA Gateway Outdoor LoRA Gateway development. From the LoRA modules, sensors are connected to relay data such as temperature, gas and air quality, from the site to the cloud. The sensory data is displayed on a simple dashboard for the users to view the data. In this module, Matlab is used to Renewable Energy for Matlab software Wireless Networks **Personal Computers** simulate Simultaneous Wireless Information Power Transfer and

Table 4.1: List of module and equipment.



(SWIPT) in a wireless networks scenario.

Two (2) techniques on how to implement SWIPT in a wireless network scenario are shown, which are Optimal Relay Selection (ORS) and 2-stage Relay Selection (2RRS). From the algorithms, the performance parameters such as throughput and system efficiency are plotted.



(a) LoRA module (receiver).

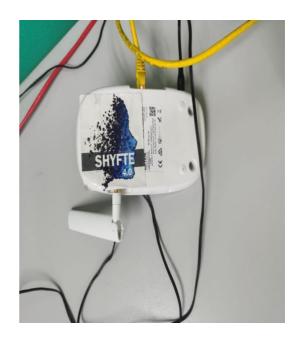


(b) Environmental monitoring using LoRA module.









(d) Lora indoor gateway (bottom-view).

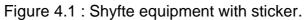




Figure 4.2 : LoRA outdoor gateway.



## 5. Learning Materials Review and Improvement

To ensure the quality of developed learning materials, all the newly developed modules have been reviewed and improved based on the feedback of internal and external reviewers. This section will highlight the overview of both the internal and external reviews. Details of the reviews have been filled in the reviewer form.

#### 5.1 Introduction to IR 4.0

Internal Reviewer's Name	Assoc. Prof. Dr. Wichai Chattinnawat
Position	Associate Professor
Organization (University/Company)	Chiang Mai University
Date Review Completed	18 <sup>th</sup> June 2021
Instructional Design Eléments Score	43/48 (average 3.58)
Content Score	19/20 (average 3.80)
Suggestions	If the video links are accessible to the public, you should include the link in the material so that trainees can rewatch it.

#### 5.2 Introduction to Cybersecurity

Internal Reviewer's Name	Assoc. Prof. Dr. Sharifah Mumtazah Syed Ahmad
Position	Associate Professor
Organization (University/Company)	Universiti Putra Malaysia
Date Review Completed	23 <sup>rd</sup> Feb 2021
Instructional Design Eléments Score	45/60
Content Score	19/25
Suggestions	No further comments.

External Reviewer's Name	Salman Abdul Wahab
Position	Manager
Organization (University/Company)	CyberSecurity Malaysia





Date Review Completed	26 <sup>th</sup> Feb 2021		
Instructional Design Eléments Score	45/60		
Content Score	18/25		
	To rearrange the Cryptography topic under Countermeasures.		
	The reason why not to highlight cryptography as 1 main topic, we don't want the participants think that cyber security is only about cryptography.		
	To expose the trainee with the Cyber Security Domains. This will explain the areas in cyber security.		
	Can make a reference to 8 CISSP Domains :		
	Software Development security		
	2. Security Operations		
Suggestions	Security Assessment and testing		
	4. Identity and Access Management		
	5. Communication and Network Security		
	6. Security Architecture and Engineering		
	7. Asset Security		
	8. Security and Risk Management		
	This can be included in Cybersecurity Fundamentals with brief explanation on each of the domains.		
	Overall, the outline looks good. All the best to the team.		

## 5.3 Introduction to Energy Management

Internal Reviewer's Name	Assoc. Prof. Dr. Zurina Mohd. Hanapi
Position	Associate Professor
Organization (University/Company)	Universiti Putra Malaysia
Date Review Completed	7 <sup>th</sup> Dec 2020
Instructional Design Eléments Score	43/50
Content Score	17/25





<ol> <li>LO been scoped for wireless network and loT. It would be better to highlight from the title and synopsis (especially). Or just make it general at the LO.</li> <li>Why only on these 3 layers (PHY, Data link, Network)? Different applications on different OS might utilize different energy, as well as TCP or UDP or SCTP. So better make general, perhaps.</li> <li>Based on the LO, where is EnMS loT?</li> <li>Where to relate with loT?</li> </ol>		
	Suggestions	<ul> <li>loT. It would be better to highlight from the title and synopsis (especially). Or just make it general at the LO.</li> <li>Why only on these 3 layers (PHY, Data link, Network)? Different applications on different OS might utilize different energy, as well as TCP or UDP or SCTP. So better make general, perhaps.</li> <li>Based on the LO, where is EnMS loT?</li> </ul>

External Reviewer's Name	Prof. Dr. Sharifah Kamilah Syed Yusof	
Position	Associate Professor	
Organization (University/Company)	Universiti Teknologi Malaysia	
Date Review Completed	10 <sup>th</sup> March 2021	
Instructional Design Eléments Score	46/60	
Content Score	20/25	
Suggestions	<ol> <li>The module is timely relevant to the wireless communication area.</li> <li>The number of outcomes is adequate, and the statements are clear.</li> <li>EnMS is highlighted well in both the synopsis and lecture content. My suggestion is to include the term 'standard or EnMS' in one of the outcomes. Regarding the IoT system, shouldn't it be part of the lecture content? Or it's part of the case study/evaluation?</li> <li>The content can be delivered within the allocated time.</li> <li>The assessment is suitable and adequate. It is presumed that energy management framework design is involved in the evaluation process.</li> </ol>	



#### 5.4 Data Acquisition and Analysis

Internal Reviewer's Name	Siti Mariam Shafie @ Musa
Position	Lecturer
Organization (University/Company)	Universiti Putra Malaysia
Date Review Completed	19 <sup>th</sup> Oct 2020
Instructional Design Eléments Score	47/60
Content Score	20/25
Suggestions	Minor revision needed on the wordings for learning outcomes.

External Reviewer's Name	Shamry Mubdi
Position	CEO
Organization (University/Company)	LoRaNet Technologies
Date Review Completed	30 <sup>th</sup> Oct 2020
Instructional Design Eléments Score	48/60
Content Score	20/25
Suggestions	No comments.

## 5.5 Renewable Energy for Wireless Network

Internal Reviewer's Name	Prof. Madya Dr. Nasri Sulaiman
Position	Associate Professor
Organization (University/Company)	Universiti Putra Malaysia
Date Review Completed	9 <sup>th</sup> March 2021
Instructional Design Eléments Score	43/60
Content Score	17/25
Suggestions	<ol> <li>Describe the concept and components of renewable energy for wireless network.</li> </ol>



2.	Apply the latest techniques or technology for renewable and sustainable wireless network system.

External Reviewer's Name	Prof. Madya Dr. Bruce Leow
Position	Associate Professor
Organization (University/Company)	Universiti Teknologi Malaysia
Date Review Completed	2 <sup>nd</sup> Jan 2021
Instructional Design Eléments Score	46/60
Content Score	19/25
Suggestions	The proposed course looks good to me. I have only several suggestions:  2. Suggestions: To consider introducing the concept of green communication along with the content in the proposed course.  2. Suggestions: To consider introducing the concept of cycling wireless energy in Topic 4.

## 5.6 Data Governance and Management

Internal Reviewer's Name	Prof. Dr. Syed Abdul Rahman Al-Haddad Syed Mohamed	
Position	Professor	
Organization (University/Company)	Universiti Putra Malaysia	
Date Review Completed	24 <sup>th</sup> Nov 2020	
Instructional Design Eléments Score	42/60	
Content Score	17/25	
Suggestions	<ol> <li>In general this course focuses on "IoT Data Governance and Management". Therefore the course title is suggested to add "IoT"</li> <li>Overall the course content is good which is has elements of data preparation/policies, data cycles, security, and data quality</li> <li>No 1 add sub-content " Type of governance/management" either vertical,</li> </ol>	



	horizontal, etc. CEO, COO, CIO, IT Manager, IT Support. SMALL/BIG Company 4. No.4 add privacy and sub-content "Risk management".	
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External Reviewer's Name	Dr. Ahmad Nasruddin 'Atiqullah Fakrullah
Position	Senior Director
Organization (University/Company)	Malaysian Communications and Multimedia Commission
Date Review Completed	27 <sup>th</sup> Nov 2020
Instructional Design Eléments Score	47/60
Content Score	19/25
Suggestions	Maybe, if it is not covered, for you to consider adding topic about the law and ethics with regards to data management etc into the module.

## 5.7 Green Energy Wireless Networks

Internal Reviewer's Name	Prof. Dr. Mohd. Fadlee Abdul Rasid	
Position	Professor	
Organization (University/Company)	Universiti Putra Malaysia	
Date Review Completed	12 <sup>th</sup> March 2021	
Instructional Design Eléments Score	46/60	
Content Score	19/25	
Suggestions	<ul> <li>2 The use of RE sources and energy harvesting maybe considered for Green Networks.</li> <li>2 Suggest updating references with more recent ones.</li> </ul>	

External Reviewer's Name	Assoc. Prof. Dr. Nurul Adilah Abdul Latiff
Position	Senior Lecturer
Organization (University/Company)	Universiti Malaysia Terengganu



Date Review Completed	9 <sup>th</sup> March 2021
Instructional Design Eléments Score	46/60
Content Score	18/25
Suggestions	<ol> <li>Probably can add a subtopic on communication act by MCMC in the syllabus. This is important specially to connect with SME business.</li> <li>The lecture chapters look good and appropriate for students.</li> <li>Reference no 4, probably can find the latest &lt;5 years publication for latest technologies.</li> <li>Should add 1 more textbooks on Optimisation in Reference.</li> </ol>

All the comments from the internal and external reviewers have been addressed and included in our learning materials. For example, in Introduction to Cybersecurity, the contents of cryptography have been reduced and the 8 domains related to Certified Information Systems Security Professional (CISSP) is included. Other comments have been updated in the syllabus for all other modules and implemented during the training of trainers (ToT) and students (ToS).





#### 6. Training of the Trainers Sessions

Upon the completion of learning materials development and revision, Training of the Trainers (ToT) sessions are conducted.

We have disseminated the calling for ToT to relevant agencies and professional bodies which are already involved in IR 4.0 related area. The dissemination is made through emails and social media platforms to attract groups from Institute of Electrical and Electronics Engineers (IEEE), Department of Computer and Communication Systems Engineering, Department of Electrical and Electronics Engineering, Faculty of Computer Science and Information Technology, etc.

For Domain 3: Wireless Network Analytics, the ToT are conducted in 2 parts with each parts covering different modules. The decision of organising two parts ToT is due to the consideration of adapting the delivery methods based on the COVID-19 situation. First part of the ToT for Domain 3 is organised virtually given the travel restriction imposed by the partner countries. Second part of the ToT for Domain 3 which was planned to be held physically, is also organised virtually due to the prolonged travel restriction in Malaysia.

Overall, the ToTs have been attended by 56 participants where 2 participants are from Malaysian Communications and Multimedia Commission (MCMC), 1 from MIMOS Berhad, 2 from Vectolabs, some from other institutions such as Universiti Malaysia Terengganu (UMT) and Multimedia University (MMU). Upon completion of the ToTs, attendees were provided with Certificate of Appreciation. An example of the certificate is shown in Annex 5.

#### **6.1 ToT Part 1**

First part of ToT for Domain 3 is held virtually from 28<sup>th</sup> July until 2<sup>nd</sup> August 2021. Given that this part of ToT was held virtually during the pandemic, modules selected for the training are those which require less hands-on. The poster for the ToT sessions is shown in Figure 6.1.

Modules covered in first part of the ToTs are as follows:

- 1. Introduction to Cybersecurity
- 2. Introduction to Energy Management
- 3. Data Acquisition and Analysis (Theory)
- 4. Data Governance and Management





Figure 6.1: Domain 3 ToT Part 1 poster.

#### 6.1.1 Part 1 Description and Analysis

Part 1 of the ToT for Domain 3 was held over four days in the afternoon to allow for the participations of EU partners. Based on the record, Domain 3 ToT Part 1 was attended by 95 trainers, including trainers from partner universities, such as CMU, KU and UTM. Detailed number of attendees for each modules are listed in Table 6.1, while the percentage of attendees are shown in Figure 6.2. The opening session is delivered by Prof Yacine Ouzrout, shown in Figure 6.3. Figure 6.4 until Figure 6.7 show the ToT sessions that have been conducted online.

Table 6.1 : ToT modules and number of participants.

ToT Module	Number of Participants
Introduction to Cybersecurity	34
Introduction to Energy Management	22
Data Acquisition and Analysis	22
Data Governance and Management	17
Total	95



The list of attendance of Training of Trainers is shown in Annex 1. All attendees of ToT are provided with Certificate of Appreciation and a sample is shown in Annex 2.

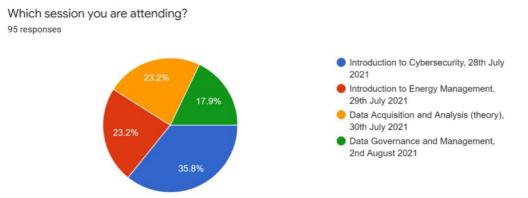


Figure 6.2: Percentage of attendance for each module.



Figure 6.3: Opening of Domain 3 ToT Part 1 by Prof. Yacine Ouzrout on 28th July 2021.



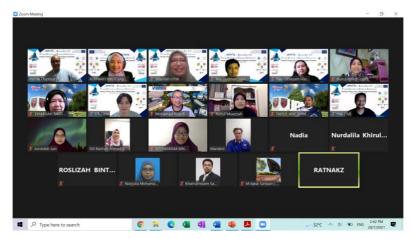


Figure 6.4: Picture of trainer and trainee on 28th July 2021.

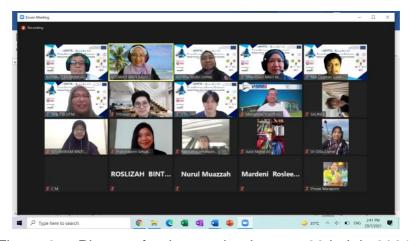


Figure 6.5: Picture of trainer and trainee on 29th July 2021.



Figure 6.6: Picture of ToT session on 30th July 2021.



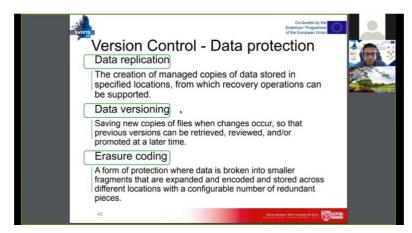


Figure 6.7: Picture of ToT session on 2nd August 2022.

#### 6.1.2 Part 1 Feedback

Satisfaction questionnaires was provided to all attendees to collect their feedback on quality of the ToT. From the collected responses shown in Table 6.2, the attendees are generally satisfied with the ToT sessions (shown in Figure 6.8). The inclusion of practical use cases also enhances the appreciation of the attendees on the knowledge shared. Nonetheless, it is suggested that the length of the modules can be increased to allow for more thorough knowledge sharing. However, from the many attendees, only 31% reponded to the questionnaires.

Table 6.2 : List of module and participants.

ToT Module	Number of Participants
Introduction to Cybersecurity	11
Introduction to Energy Management	3
Data Acquisition and Analysis	5
Data Governance and Management	10
Total	29





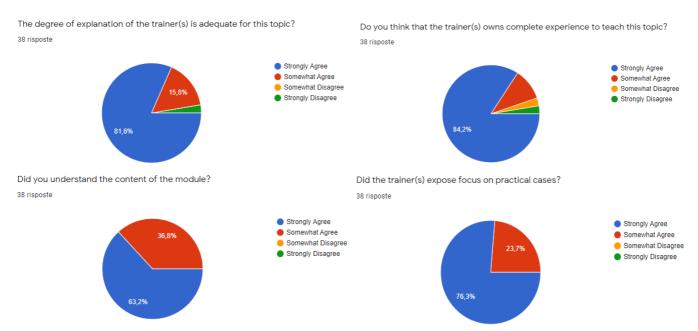


Figure 6.8: The feedback's from the participants of ToT (Part 1).

#### **6.2** ToT Part 2

Second part of ToT for domain 3 is held virtually on 11 January, 12 & 13 April 2022. Second part involves more hands-on with the usage of purchased equipment and software. The poster for ToT Part 2 is shown in Figure 6.9.

Modules covered in second part are as follows:

- 5. Data Acquisition and Analysis (Hands-on)
- 6. Renewable Energy for Wireless Network
- 7. Green Energy Wireless Network





Figure 6.9: Domain 3 ToT Part 2 poster.

#### 6.2.1 Part 2 Description and Analysis

Domain 3 ToT Part 2 was originally planned to be held physically with live demonstration of the equipment handling. However, due to the travel restriction, the ToT Part 2 was forced to held virtually with demonstration of the equipment handling through video recording. Furthermore, the modules also show the simulation process using purchased software: MATLAB. ToT Part 2 was attended by 146 attendees and the details are shown in Table 6.3 and the percentage of attendance is shown in Figure 6.10. The pictures of the online sessions are shown in Figure 6.11 until Figure 6.13.

Table 6.3: List of ToT module and number of participants.

ToT Module	Number of Participants
Data Acquisition and Analysis (Hands-on)	17
Renewable Energy for Wireless Network	107
Green Energy Wireless Network	22
Total	146

107 students attended the ToT Part 2 – Renewable Energy for Wireless Networks session, 12th April 2022. It was opened for the public via zoom. We demonstrated how to use Matlab to optimize energy consumption in wireless networks. We advertised through our networks as well as our students.



The list of trainers attendes the TOT is shown in Annex 3.

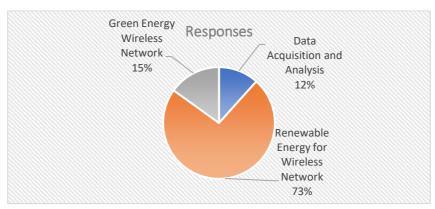


Figure 6.10: Percentage of attendance for each module.



Figure 6.11: Picture of trainer and trainee on 11th January 2022.



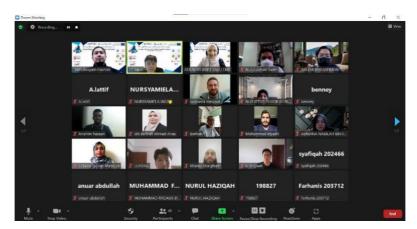


Figure 6.12: Picture of trainer and trainee on 12th April 2022.



Figure 6.13: Picture of trainer and trainee on 13th April 2022.

#### 6.2.2 Part 2 Feedback

Similar to ToT Part 1, satisfaction questionnaire has been distributed to all attendee for feedback collection. Based on the 34 responses collected as listed in Table 6.4, the audience are much more satisfied with the ToT sessions with every respondent have positive responses. The only major recommendation is that the attendee hopes the host can communicate more clearly about the software needed prior to training. Like Part 1 of ToT, small percentage of attendees (23%) responded to the questionnaires.

Table 6.4: The list of module and number of respondents.

ToT Module	Number of Respondents
Data Acquisition and Analysis (Hands-on)	6
Renewable Energy for Wireless Network	22
Green Energy Wireless Network	6
Total	34



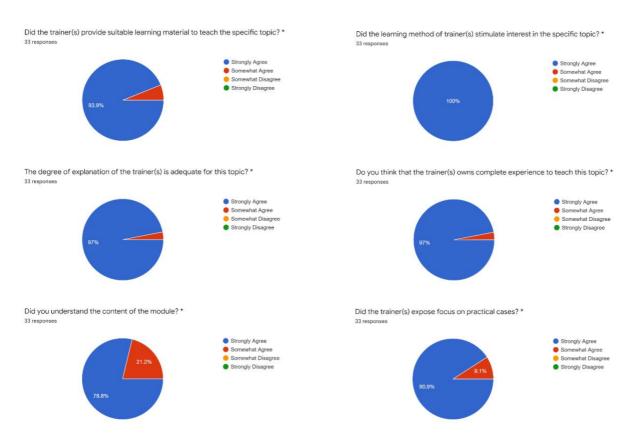


Figure 6.14: The feedback's from the participants of ToT (Part 2).

Based on the feedbacks during ToT (shown in Figure 6.14), some participants could not relate to the topics in the Renewable Energy for Wireless Network module. They are new topics which are still at research level. This shortcoming has been addressed in ToS training such that we reduce the technical aspect of the renewable energy and include application related to this topic.





# 7. Training of the Students (ToS) Sessions

The Shyfte 4.0 Training of Students (ToS) for Pilot 3 Wireless Networks and Analytics have been conducted from 13 to 17 June 2022. The participants are Final Year and MSc students from Bachelor of Engineering in Computer and Communication Systems Engineering and Master Science in Communication Engineering.

#### 7.1 ToS Session Details

The ToS was held from 13 – 17 June 2022 and the details are shown in Table 7.1.

Table 7.1: The schedule of ToS.

Week 12	Day	Time	Venue	Module	Trainer	Trainee	Nof. Students
		11:00 - 13:00	BK10	Intro to Cybersecurity	Assoc. Prof Dr Fazirulhisyam Hashim	Final year of	23
13-Jun	Mon	14:00 - 17:00	DK8	Data Governance and Management	Dr Khairulmizam Samsudin	bachelor students	15
14-Jun	Tue	11:00 - 13:00	DK8	Renewable Energy for Wireless Network	Prof. Dr Aduwati Sali and Dr Oussama	Final year of bachelor students	43
15-Jun	Wed	09:00 - 12:00	Online	Intro to Energy Management	Prof. Ir. Ts Nor Kamariah Noordin	Final year of bachelor students	43
		09:00 - 12:00	Online	Data Acquisition and Analysis	MFAR	Final year of bachelor students	43
16-Jun	Thu	14:00 - 17:00	WiPNET Meeting Room / Training Room / Wireless Lab	Data Acquisition and Analysis (Hands-on)	Dr Liew Jiun Terng, Dr Nur Luqman Salleh and Mr Azizi Mohd Ali	Final year of bachelor students	43
17-Jun	Fri	09:00 - 12:00	Online	Green Energy Wireless Networks	Prof Borhanuddin Mohd Ali and Dr Wael	Master Students	7





The posters for ToS session are shown in Figure 7.1.



Figure 7.1 : Posters for ToS.

TOS (Hybrid) 13 June- 17 June 2022 (Mon- Fri)

Berlimu Berbakii | With Knowledge Wo Serve

Some photos from the ToS are shown in Figure 7.2 until Figure 7.6.



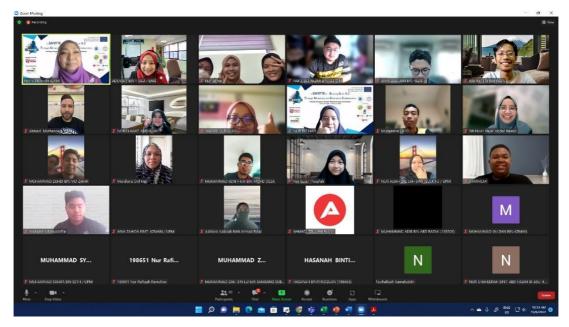


Figure 7.2: Picture of trainer and participants for Introduction to Energy Management (ToS).



Figure 7.3: Picture of trainer and participants for Introduction to Cybersecurity (ToS).



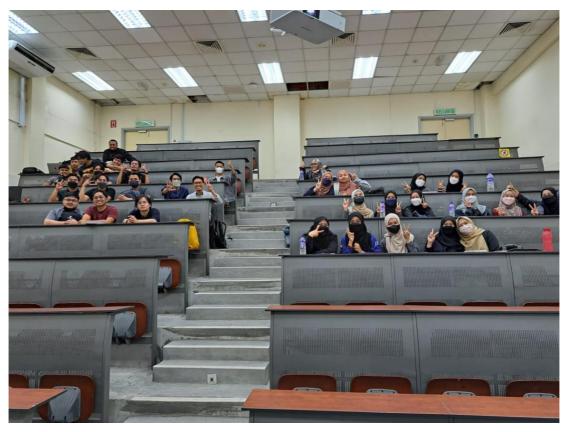


Figure 7.4 : Picture of trainer and participants for Renewable Energy for Wireless Networks (ToS).

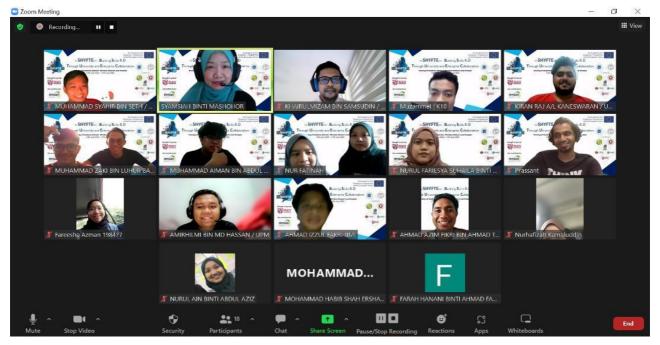


Figure 7.5: Picture of trainer and participants for Data Governance and Management (ToS).





Figure 7.6: Picture of trainer Data Acquisition and Analysis (Hands-on) (ToS).

The ToS has received excellent participations from the students. The modules are related to wireless networks and IoT systems, and the participants appreciate the modules especially the hands-on session on LoRA modules. Each module is explained in the context of Pilot 3: Wireless Networks and Analytics, as shown in Figure 2.1.

A total of 69 students attended the session and the attendance is recorded via an online form <a href="https://forms.gle/VKZjPLNwSzXVkUCu5">https://forms.gle/VKZjPLNwSzXVkUCu5</a>. The list of attendance of ToS is shown in Annex 4.

## 7.2 ToS Analysis

The feedback received from students was very encouraging such that more than 90 percent respondents were interested with the content of the modules. As for individual topics attended, the survey asked 17 questions ranging from items about students' knowledge, modules materials, module workload, evaluation, etc. A total of 69 students attended the six modules with the distribution shown in Figure 7.7 and the percentage of response for ToS is summarised in Table 7.2.



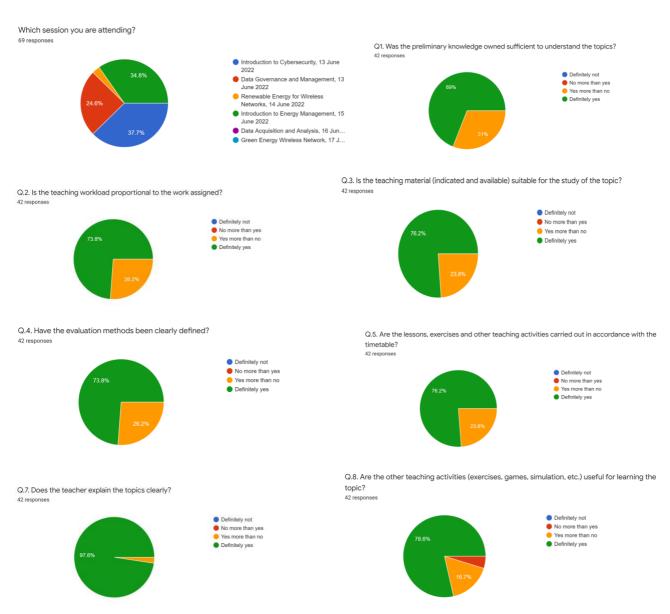


Figure 7.7: Summary of Students' Feedback.

Table 7.2: The percentage of response for ToS session.

No.	Questions	Percentage of Responses
1.	Introduction to Cybersecurity	37%
2.	Data Governance and Management	24%
3.	Renewable Energy for Wireless	5%
4.	Introduction to Energy Management	34%
5.	Data Acquisition and Analysis	-
6.	Green Energy Wireless Network	-





# 8. Resources for Learning Materials

The resources are divided into two types which are public and private materials. The recorded lectures are uploaded to Youtube platform and set as public, while the private materials are uploaded to the Owncloud. The details of the resources are listed in Table 8.1.

Table 8.1: The list of training module and resource link.

No	Training Module	Resource Link
1	Introduction to IR 4.0	Private: 1. https://disp-ds.univ-lyon2.fr/owncloud/f/1118695
2	Introduction to Cybersecurity	Public:  1. https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=btZhrmK2sYA  2. https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=odPdvvWNBK4  3. https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=iFGve5MUUnE  4. https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=7KCMK-LY-WM  5. https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=Dk-ZqQ-bfy4  6. https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=zqvDu0OaY8k  Private:  1. https://disp-ds.univ-lyon2.fr/owncloud/remote.php/webdav/SHYFTE%20(3)/Work Packages/WP2_DEVELOPMENT/T2.3_LearningMaterials/In troduction_to_Cybersecurity-SHYFTE-FHH.pptx
3	Introduction to Energy Management	Public:  1. Recorded lecture - https://drive.google.com/file/d/1pgdmtZ3r_OLMoBjvzQtfem3- Nj1Oluud/view?usp=sharing  Private: 1. https://disp-ds.univ- lyon2.fr/owncloud/remote.php/webdav/SHYFTE%20(3)/WorkP ackages/WP2_DEVELOPMENT/T2.3_LearningMaterials/Dom ain3-Intro_to_Energy_Mgmt.pptx
4	Data Acquisition and Analysis	Public:  1. https://www.youtube.com/watch?time_continue=224&v=w6y gDCTSQug&feature=emb_logo 2. https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=UrwbeOllc68 3. https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=x-KBN5cPGww





		<ol> <li>https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=Pwc0cX43sec</li> <li>https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=K2vLNtvJcQE</li> <li>https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=-ijLW67YlzY</li> <li>Recorded lecture - https://youtu.be/b1195aqDl1o</li> <li>Recorded lecture - https://youtu.be/PKJ-6oEGUqQ</li> <li>Private :         <ol> <li>https://disp-ds.univ-lyon2.fr/owncloud/remote.php/webdav/SHYFTE%20(3)/WorkPackages/WP2_DEVELOPMENT/T2.3_LearningMaterials/Domain3-Data_acquisition_and_analysis.pptx</li> </ol> </li> </ol>
5	Renewable Energy for Wireless Network	Public:  1. https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=SdZODblT010  2. https://hal.archives-ouvertes.fr/hal-01283728/document  3. Recorded lecture -     https://drive.google.com/file/d/1gGsntNggl-H-     zl9mZbm2PBWNqwcgo_Mc/view?usp=sharing  Private:  1. https://disp-ds.univ- lyon2.fr/owncloud/remote.php/webdav/SHYFTE%20(3)/WorkP     ackages/WP2_DEVELOPMENT/T2.3_LearningMaterials/Dom     ain3-Renewable_Energy_for_Wireless_Net.pptx
6	Data Governance and Management	Public:  1. https://www.tableau.com/learn/articles/data-governance-best-practices  2. https://www.iotone.com/casestudies  3. Recorded lecture - https://drive.google.com/file/d/1HNtKdOtCECQbHN3brOsLdivpQ9FYOhxn/view?usp=sharing  Private:  1. https://disp-ds.univ-lyon2.fr/owncloud/remote.php/webdav/SHYFTE%20(3)/WorkPackages/WP2_DEVELOPMENT/T2.3_LearningMaterials/Domain3-Data_governance_and_management.pptx
7	Green Energy Wireless Network	Public:  1. Recorded lecture - https://drive.google.com/file/d/1HNtKdOtCECQbHN3brOsLdivpQ9FYOhxn/view?usp=sharing





# Private: 1. https://disp-ds.univlyon2.fr/owncloud/remote.php/webdav/SHYFTE%20(3)/WorkP ackages/WP2\_DEVELOPMENT/T2.3\_LearningMaterials/Dom ain3-Green\_Energy\_Wireless\_Network.pptx





## 9. Deviations and Mitigation Actions

Deviation and some mitigation have taken place during the implementation and completion of the project. This is due to COVID -19 such that many activities were not implemented according to plan. A delay in procurement affected the conduct of training. It is further worsened by the movement control order which do not allow anyone to work on campus.

The project mitigated to conduct the training online instead of face to face due to pandemic and lock down. Many potential trainers were able to attend the training of trainers since it is online. Although many attended the training, it is very difficult to get their feedback to the questionnaires. As a result the percentage of responses is very low. The project also faced similar situation in getting responses from students. We managed to get students to attend during the very last week of their semester before they left for holidays. UPM only managed to collect 30% responses of the questionnaires. UPM will continue to improve the modules for future training based on the feedback received.

UPM also has to conduct ToS without the assistance of EU partners who were supposed to assist for the 20 days training. However, the comments received from internal and external reviewers, as well as feedback from ToT, helped UPM to improve the conduct of training for ToS.



## 10. Sustainability of Shyfte Learning Centre

Many training modules have been developed and a lot of dissemination programmes have been done to ensure the exposure of the SHYFTE 4.0 to both students and enterprises. The Learning Centre for this domain is created to ensure the sustainability of the SHYFTE 4.0. The website for this Learning Centre is created to reach out to public interested to upskill and reskill their Skill of IR 4.0.

The developed modules will be used in the undergraduates (UG) and postgraduates (PG) curriculum as listed in the Table 10.1.

Table 10.1: The list of module and the equivalent undergraduate or postgraduate course.

Module Title of Domain 3 of SHYFTE Domain 3 : Wireless Network Analytics	Equivalent Undergraduate/ Postgraduate Course
1. Introduction to Cybersecurity	Computer Security
2. Data Acquisition and Analysis	Internet of Things
3. Data Governance and Management	Internet of Things
4. Introduction to Energy Management	Wireless Network
5. Renewable Energy for Wireless Network	Wireless Network
6. Green Energy Wireless Network	Wireless Network

This Learning Centre allows participants to customise the training based on their profile. They could also pick and choose the modules they are interested in as part of their life long learning should they choose not to customise their training. This Learning Centre will be maintained and managed by UPM via Wireless and Photonics Networks Research Centre (WiPNET) once the project ends.

We developed a simple business plan to ensure the sustainability of the Learning Centre such that participants will need to pay a minimum cost once the project ends. The existence of the Learning Centre is make know via social media and individual networkings.





## 11. Conclusions

This project, SHYFTE, has completed after a 10 month extension. We have successfully completed the project by developing 7 new modules that would enhance the skillset of participants in the area of wireless networks analytics. We have conducted the training of trainers (ToT) to identify potential trainers to ensure sustainability of the training.

We have also conducted training of students (ToS) and many students have shown interest to further enhance their skill. Both trainings utilized the equipment purchased under the project and will be used for future trainings.

The sustainability of the project is enhanced with the development of a Learning Centre which provide a platform for potential participants to enroll into this training. During the course of the project a few deviations and mitigations have taken place to ensure the completion of the project. UPM opted for online trainings for some of the modules, and hands-on were given once movement control order (MCO) was lifted.





# **Annex 1**

List of Attendance of Training of Trainers – Part 1

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## Attendance for ToT Part 1- Introduction to Energy Management, 29th July 2021.

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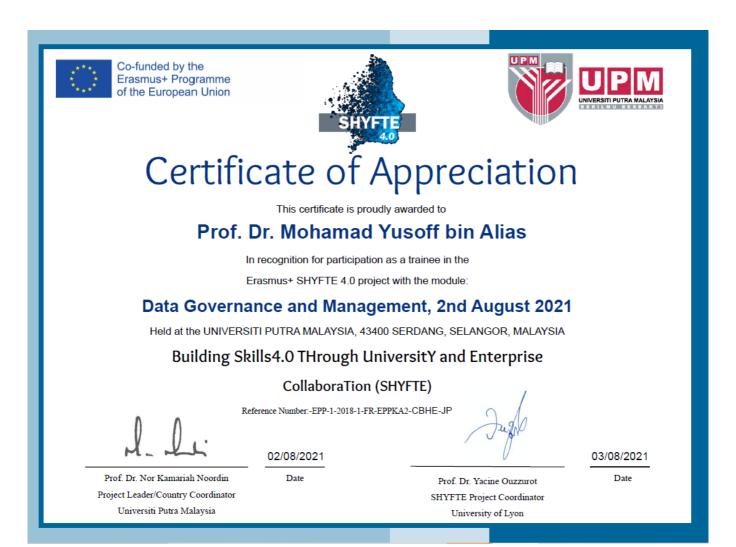
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## Annex 2

A sample of Certificate of Appreciation provided to the participant of ToT or ToS.







# Annex 3

List of Attendance of Training of Trainers – Part 2

Attendance for ToT Part 2 – Data Acquisition and Analysis (Hands-on), 11th January 2022.

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# Annex 4

List of Attendance of Training of Students

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